

Course syllabus and information

Course information

Biochemistry and Molecular Biology 462 (BMB462) - Advanced Biochemistry II

11:30 a.m.-12:20 p.m.; MWF

Fall semester 2022

In-person; 101 Biochemistry

Course site via D2L (d2l.msu.edu)

Contact Information

Instructor Information	Lectures	Office and Office Hours
Dr. Kevin Haudek Course coordinator haudekke@msu.edu (must include "BMB462" in subject line) 517-353-4377	10-20; 29-38	219 Biochemistry Bldg. Office hours: Mondays 1-2 p.m. Wednesdays 10:15-11:15 a.m. Or by email appointment <i>Zoom link by request</i>
Dr. Michael Garavito garavito@msu.edu (must include BMB462 in subject line)	1-9	513 Biochemistry Bldg. Office hours by email appointment <i>Zoom link by request</i>
Dr. Jon Kaguni kaguni@msu.edu (must include BMB462 in subject line)	21-28	322A Biochemistry Bldg. Office hours by email appointment <i>Zoom link by request</i>
Benedikt (Ben) Dolgikh dolgikhb@msu.edu (must include "BMB462" in subject line)	Teaching Assistant	Reviews: <i>Times & Location: TBA</i>

Course Materials

Required

- Nelson, D.L. and Cox, M.M. Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry, 7th or 8th ed. (2017 / 2021). W.H. Freeman, New York. 1172 pages. *Paper or electronic versions are acceptable.*
- Access to Macmillan Achieve (www.achieve.macmillanlearning.com); an online homework system integrated with an electronic version of the textbook.

Using the older version of the textbook is an option, but if you elect to do so, you are responsible to match the required reading pages/sections appropriately.

- i>clicker Cloud account or i>clicker remote

Recommended

- The study guide associated with the Lehninger textbook (*The Absolute, Ultimate Guide to Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry: Study Guide and Solutions Manual* by Marcy Osgood and

Karen Ocorr) is an optional resource for this course, but many students have found it helpful in the past.

- Previous students have found another book that explains the chemistry and sequence of reactions in biochemical pathways very helpful:
- Wilkins, Carol A. Understanding Biochemical Pathways: A Pattern-Recognition Approach., 2nd ed. (2021) Cognella, Inc. 226 pages.

Course Objectives

BMB 462 is the second semester of the undergraduate series, BMB 461-462, which provides students with an introduction to biochemistry at the advanced undergraduate level. It is designed primarily for students majoring in Biochemistry or closely related fields. BMB 462 is a three credit course that continues the study of metabolism begun in BMB 461 and then examines the transmission and expression of the genetic material in bacterial and eukaryotic cells. At the conclusion of this course, successful students will be able to:

- Explain the roles of common membrane components and predict how the membrane will change based on changes in these components.
- Explain how signals are transduced in cells, categorize specific parts of signal transduction cascades based on general signal transduction principles, and predict how changes in a signaling system will alter the signaling process.
- Discuss the processes used to metabolize lipids, amino acids, and nucleotides, explain the function of individual reactions in these processes, and connect these processes with central metabolic pathways.
- Explain the mechanisms used to regulate cellular metabolism and predict how changes in these regulatory mechanisms will impact cellular metabolism.
- Explain the roles of nucleotides and nucleic acids in cells based on the structures of these molecules and predict how changes in these structure alter their functions.
- Explain how biomolecules store and transfer information and how this information is recognized and used by cells.
- Diagram the processes used to synthesize, repair, and recombine DNA and compare the structure and function of key proteins involved in these processes.
- Diagram the processes used to create various cellular RNAs and compare the structure and function of key proteins involved in these processes with proteins used to synthesize, repair, and recombine DNA.
- Diagram the processes needed to synthesize and target proteins and discuss the structure and function of key molecular machines involved in these processes.
- Explain how gene expression is regulated using classic examples of gene regulation as models, categorize specific examples of regulation by general regulatory mechanism, and predict how changes in a regulatory system will alter gene expression.
- Design a basic DNA cloning experiment incorporating the general processes used in cloning DNA.

Course Expectations of Students

BMB462 is a rigorous, fast-paced, advanced biochemistry course. This course will be a fully online course which requires attendance of synchronous sessions. Important course content will be delivered at these sessions, as well as points earned for student participation. Portions of exams will be given during normally scheduled class times. Although class sessions will be recorded, this is not intended to be an

asynchronous course. Asynchronous course activities include completing weekly homework assignments, completing weekly quizzes, personal studying and completing a take home portion of the exam.

Assessments

Your grade in BMB 462 will be determined by your performance on the following assessments and weighted by the percentage indicated:

Assessment	Weight	Date or information
Exam I	20%	
Exam II	20%	
Exam III	20%	
Exam IV	20%	December 14 per University Final Exam schedule
In class clickers	5%	Used during every lecture session with each day weighted equally; drop lowest 10 scores at end of semester
Online homework	15%	Weekly assignments; drop lowest 3 scores at end of semester

Additional information about each of these assessments is given below. A total of 0.5% bonus can be earned for completion of optional online quizzes and course surveys, usually offered at the end of the course. The purpose of the extra credit is to give you the opportunity to ensure that if you are within 0.5% of a cutoff for a particular grade for the course that you will earn the higher grade. Please check D2L during the last week of class for these optional assessments. No other bonus opportunity or extra credit is offered in this course.

Exams

Exams will contain a mixture of multiple choice, true/false, calculation and free response questions at the instructor's discretion. Each exam contributes to your final course score based on the percentage of indicated above. Exam answer sheets will be provided for all students. Midterm exams will be held in the same room and class time as lectures. Check the university's final exam schedule for details on the final exam location, day and time.

To ensure fairness, we have developed a set of rules. You will enter the room through the specified door(s) and will be assigned to a seat by the instructor or test proctor. Once you are in the room, refrain from talking to your classmates. You must not open the exam until instructed to do so. You will get warnings approximately 15 min and 5 min prior to the end of the exam. Filling in any part of the exam after time has been called is considered cheating and will be dealt with accordingly! When finished, you should put all portions of the exam into the appropriate boxes at the front of the room. You should not talk until you have left the room and/or all of the exams are collected. A copy of the exam with key will be posted when grades are available. Deadlines for reviewing your exam for errors will be given after each exam.

Calculators without Wi-Fi capabilities *will be allowed* on some exams. Instructors will announce before each exam whether calculators will be allowed or not for each exam. Calculators with Wi-Fi

capabilities, cellphones, and other Wi-Fi devices *may not be used* during the exams. To encourage higher order learning, you may bring one handwritten, double-sided 4 in. x 6 in. notecard to the exams with notes or equations you deem important. You will be provided with the proper notecard in the week preceding an exam by the instructor. You must use the notecard provided to write your exam notes. The notes must be hand written (i.e. not typed or photocopied), and you must prepare your own note card. Thus, exams will de-emphasize simple memorization of facts. However, you should realize that your note sheets are limited in size and that there is a tradeoff between the amount of material written on those sheets and your ability to efficiently locate it during exams. A well-organized note sheet is a supplement to a solid understanding of the material rather than a replacement for it. for it.

In class clickers

This course will use i-clickers via iClicker Cloud or iClicker remotes during lecture both to assess your knowledge of some basic course content and to facilitate active learning. Clickers may be registered through D2L; instructions are posted there. If you do not register your clicker before the first midterm exam, you will not receive credit for previous clicker questions. *There are no make ups for points associated with clickers, for any reason.* You must attend class and use your clicker to receive points. Having a friend use your clicker or participating in clicker questions while not in the classroom is a breach of academic integrity and will be treated as such. Through the semester, there may be unannounced attendance checks to verify in-person attendance and participation via clickers.

During a typical lecture you will have one or more opportunities to answer questions using the clicker. You will receive ½ of a point for sending in any answer and an additional ½ of a point for sending in the correct answer. Some questions are designed to generate discussion and may not have a single correct answer. In this case, you will receive one point for any answer. Each day of clicker points counts the same in your final grade, regardless of the number of questions in that day. At the end of the semester your lowest ten days will be dropped from your grade. Because of this, you can miss class occasionally for emergencies, illness, religious days, or other commitments without seriously impacting your clicker scores. These drops also cover technological problems, like poor connection and app or battery failure. Clicker points for the entire semester are worth 5% of your final grade. It is your responsibility to understand the feedback lights on your clicker or app and verify that your answers are received. If you need to replace or re-register your clicker or there are problems with your clicker grade in D2L, please notify the TA immediately.

Online homework

Homework for BMB 462 is delivered through Achieve. Information about how to register for this site and find the correct course will be delivered during the first week of class. Make sure to follow registration instructions closely. These homework assignments covers some of the key concepts you need to know but are not designed to be exhaustive.

The homework problems over the course of the entire semester are worth a total of 15% of your final grade. There will be a homework assignment due each week. Most of the time, the due date will be on Monday night with the exception of exam weeks, when the due date will be adjusted. It is your responsibility to check Achieve regularly to find when each assignment is due. At the end of the semester, your lowest three homework scores will be dropped. Your average percentage correct on each of the remaining assignments unit will be used to determine what percentage you earn for your overall homework grade. Because we are dropping some of your homework scores, there will be no deadline

extensions or make-up points offered for any reason. This includes, but is not limited to, illness, technical/computer issues, vacations, etc.

You are encouraged to work together on homework problems and help each other learn how to solve these problems but you must log on and solve your own homework problems to receive credit. Posting or sharing of homework answers, at any website, is not allowed, is a breach of academic integrity, and will be treated as such.

There may also be *optional* homework assignments that will neither be collected nor graded, but completing them will help you prepare for the exams. There are also questions in the textbook at the end of each chapter, and you should incorporate these questions into your studies. The answers to these questions are provided in the back of the book. Working in groups on all of the optional problem sets is encouraged as a highly valuable study strategy.

Make-up Policy

There will be no makeup or adjustments to clicker scores or online homework for days you miss class or deadlines, except in the case of an unexpected, severe, and extended illness. There will be no makeup or adjustments to clicker scores or online homework for any technological problem that is not system wide. Each of the assignments (e.g. clickers & homework) has several low scores dropped at the end of the semester to address occasional student absences (for any reason, including illness). Students do not need to provide documentation in order to receive these dropped scores. In the case of an extended (>7 day) illness, including absences due to COVID-19, students must notify the course coordinator before or during the absence and must be able to supply relevant documentation as requested by the coordinator. When these extended absences have been verified, instructors will suggest possible accommodations for these cases. With the exception of extended technical problems originating in the Macmillan Achieve system, there are no extensions on homework deadlines.

Exam absence

Scheduled exam dates are provided in the course schedule. If you will miss an exam due to travel to/from an academic or professionally-related event, an MSU sponsored event or religious observance which can be anticipated in advance you must contact your instructor more than one week prior to the exam to determine if you are eligible for alternate exam arrangements.

If you unexpectedly miss an exam due to extenuating and unforeseen circumstances, such as significant illness (e.g. COVID-19) or death of a loved one, you must contact your instructor within 24 hours of the missed exam.

In order to be considered for make up exam arrangements it is your responsibility to provide adequate documentation as requested by the instructor. This may include medical documentation of testing results and/or medical visits. You may or may not be eligible for a make up exam based solely on the discretion of the instructor(s); in some cases a point penalty may be assessed to your make up exam score. If the instructor determines that you are not eligible for alternate exam arrangements and you do not/did not take the exam, you will earn a 0 on the exam.

For grief absences students must notify the Associate Dean or designee of their college of the need for a grief absence and must provide appropriate verification. The associate dean or designee will work with the student to determine the length of the absence and will notify faculty of the absence period. The policy on grief absence is described here: <https://reg.msu.edu/ROInfo/Notices/GriefAbsence.aspx>.

Make-up exams are administered at the instructor's convenience, typically within 48 hours of the original exam or as soon as medically allowed and may be scheduled without consulting students. Make-up exams typically consist of essay and calculation questions but instructors retain the right to offer multiple choice makeup exams or exams of mixed formats.

Grading Criteria

This grading scale shows the percentage you must earn at the end of BMB462 to guarantee a particular grade. We have used this scale in previous semesters with good success. If there is a significant disruption or change to the course due to COVID-19 or other unforeseen disruption, the instructors may revisit or adjust the scale. This will be done on a class-wide basis, not for individual students. Your overall course grade percent will be rounded to the nearest tenth. Grades for graduate students will be determined from the undergraduate distribution.

Honors option

Students may elect to take BMB462 with an H-option provided they obtain a grade of 3.0 or higher in the course. The honors option consists of finding research articles and writing a term paper that address an unsolved biochemical question related to a topic covered in the course. Students interested in the honors option should check D2L during the first week of class for more information and deadlines.

Attendance policy

This course follows the General University Attendance Policy. Attendance itself is not a required component of the course, although students that attend class regularly perform better in the course and students are able to earn in-class clicker points on every non-exam day. There may be unannounced attendance checks to verify clicker participation. If you miss a class, it is expected that students learn the material covered in class that day on their own. See the Make-Up Policy section for information about missing graded assessments.

Grade	Percentage
4.0	≥ 87.0
3.5	≥ 77.0
3.0	≥ 69.0
2.5	≥ 60.0
2.0	≥ 52.0
1.5	≥ 45.0
1.0	≥ 40.0
0.0	< 39.9

Course Management Software

We will use D2L to post lecture handouts, lecture recordings, grades, and other general course information. We will use the news feature and the e-mail feature in D2L to provide information about the course. It is expected that students are regularly checking D2L for updates about the course.

Achieve will be used for online homework assignments. There are help resources within this system to help you learn how to use and navigate the assignments. More information about how to register for the system will be delivered during the first week of class.

Resources

This course extensively uses Desire2Learn (D2L) for the posting of lecture material. Students are expected to check these sites regularly for newly posted material. As members of a learning community, students are expected to respect the intellectual property of course instructors. All course materials presented to students are the copyrighted property of the course instructor and/or textbook publisher. As

such you may not post the recordings or other course materials online or sell or distribute them to anyone not enrolled in the class without the advance written permission of the course instructor and, if applicable, any students whose voice or image is included in the recordings. Any student violating this restriction may face academic disciplinary sanctions.

Lecture Learning Materials

Learning materials for a given day in the course will be posted on D2L in advance of each day. These learning resources are designed to aid your study of the material, note taking during lecture and reading the text. They are not a substitute for reading the textbook. It is highly recommended that you bring these materials to class and read the assigned reading in the text prior to lecture.

Course Recordings

Audio-video recordings of some lectures may be available; please contact the course coordinator for access to these recordings. **BMB 462 is not an online course**, and these recordings are not a substitute for attending lectures and taking notes. **You should not depend on these recordings and access to the recordings may not be granted.** Recordings of some lectures may not be available, truncated or may be of poor quality due to technical difficulties. In such cases, there will be only the poor quality recording or no recording posted. In addition, it is at the instructor's discretion to turn on the recording only after announcements regarding exams, etc. have been made.

Previous Exams

Exams from a few previous semesters will be posted on D2L. Please note that some of these exams may be from semesters when exam policies or course schedule differed from the current semester. The exam keys will be posted no later than three days prior to each exam date.

Instructor review sessions

There will be scheduled exam review sessions led by a course instructor before each scheduled exam. These review sessions take the form of "question and answer" sessions, where students should come prepared to ask questions about course material. The exact dates, times and locations of these review sessions will be announced before each exam.

Extra course help

Students are strongly encouraged to use the optional TA-led review sessions, instructor-led exam review sessions and visit the regularly scheduled office hours for help in the course. For students desiring additional help, potential course tutors can be found at:

<https://bmb.natsci.msu.edu/undergraduate/tutoring/> .

Accommodations

Michigan State University is committed to providing equal opportunity for participation in all programs, services and activities. Requests for accommodations by persons with disabilities may be made by contacting the Resource Center for Persons with Disabilities at 517-884-RCPD or on the web at rcpd.msu.edu. Once your eligibility for an accommodation has been determined, you will be issued a Verified Individual Services Accommodation ("VISA") form. Please present this form to the course coordinator at the start of the term and/or two weeks prior to the accommodation date. Requests received after this date may not be honored.

Academic Honesty

[The Spartan Code of Honor](#) states, "As a Spartan, I will strive to uphold values of the highest ethical standard. I will practice honesty in my work, foster honesty in my peers, and take pride in knowing that honor is worth more than grades. I will carry these values beyond my time as a student at Michigan State University, continuing the endeavor to build personal integrity in all that I do." In addition, Article 2.III.B.2 of the [Student Rights and Responsibilities \(SRR\)](#) states that "The student shares with the faculty the responsibility for maintaining the integrity of scholarship, grades, and professional standards." This course adheres to and strictly enforces the policies on academic honesty as specified in General Student Regulations 1.0, Protection of Scholarship and Grades; the all-University Policy on Integrity of Scholarship and Grades; and Ordinance 17.00, Examinations. (See [Spartan Life: Student Handbook and Resource Guide](#) and/or the MSU Web site: www.msu.edu.)

Therefore, unless authorized by your instructor, you are expected to complete all course assignments, with the exception of homework and in-class clicker questions, without assistance from any source. Students who violate MSU academic integrity rules may receive a penalty grade, including a failing grade on the assignment or in the course. *Using multiple clickers to send in answers for classmates who are not present or using a clicker while not in-person attendance is considered academic dishonesty.*

SIRS

Michigan State University takes seriously the opinion of students in the evaluation of the effectiveness of instruction, and has implemented the SIRS (Student Instructional Rating System) process to gather student feedback. This course utilizes the "online SIRS" system, and you will receive an e-mail sometime during the last two weeks of class asking you to fill out the SIRS at your convenience. As a reminder to be sure to fill out the SIRS evaluation form, the final grade for this course will not be accessible on STUINFO during the week following the submission of grades for this course unless the SIRS online form has been filled out. You have the option on the online SIRS form to decline to participate in the evaluation of the course.

COVID-19 Pandemic

We will adhere to the expectations of MSU for this semester, including mandatory vaccinations and indoor masking. If you believe you qualify for an exception to these requirements, please follow the procedures outlined by MSU. These rules may change over the course of this semester, in which the expectations of our classroom will follow. We will encourage distancing in the classroom as much as possible. Please check here for information about MSU's policies regarding the COVID-19 pandemic: <https://msu.edu/together-we-will/>

If you feel sick or have been exposed to COVID-19, *please stay home*. If you have a confirmed case of COVID-19, *please isolate* and let your instructor know as soon as possible to discuss possible make up arrangements. **Remember that daily attendance is not required and the course includes multiple drops of all assignments.**

If the semester is disrupted by the COVID-19 pandemic (e.g. move to remote only instruction), the instructors will communicate with the class about changes to the course and new expectations as soon as possible. Adjustments to the course based on a disruption may include changing the type and/or

weight of assignments, modification to the grading scale or adjusting the course schedule and topics. In such cases, a new course syllabus and/or schedule will be published for all students.

Biochemistry and Molecular Biology



COMMUNITY STANDARDS

Biochemistry and Molecular Biology (BMB) is committed to fostering the education of students and postdocs in a welcoming and supportive environment.

All members of the BMB community are expected to treat each other in a respectful, professional manner. We are all responsible for holding to those standards both on and off campus (e.g. at conferences, meetings or field work). In addition to following University policies, we ask all members of BMB to support and adhere to our community norms of respectful and responsible conduct.

EXPECTED CONDUCT

BMB has established the following standards of conduct:

- Act ethically and with integrity
- Be fair and respectful to others
- Be welcoming and inclusive of all people
- Manage, supervise, instruct and advise responsibly
- Protect, preserve and responsibly use University resources and property
- Promote physical and mental health & safety
- Promote a culture of compliance with legal requirements
- Preserve academic freedom
- Ethically conduct research, teaching and community engagement
- Acknowledge conflicts of interest
- Carefully manage public, private and confidential information

UNACCEPTABLE BEHAVIOR

BMB will ask Michigan State University authorities to take action in case of:

- Sexual harassment, sexual assault, stalking and relationship violence
- Bullying behavior
- Discrimination
- Retaliation
- Unethical research, including falsification of data or information
- Scholastic dishonesty
- Unauthorized use, including misuse of, facilities, equipment or services
- Theft, property damage or vandalism
- Violation of University rules
- Violation of local, state or federal laws

MSU SANCTIONS FOR UNACCEPTABLE BEHAVIOR

Sanctions will be commensurate with the nature and severity of the offense. Consideration will be taken of persistence of violations and the impact of the offense on other people. Sanctions may include:

- Warning
- Probation
- Restitution
- Reassignment of work activities
- Paid or unpaid leave of absence
- Termination of employment

REPORTING MISCONDUCT AND MORE INFORMATION

MSU's Office of Institutional Equity (OIE):

The OIE serves to uphold and advance our shared values through oversight and application of civil rights policies.

The Anti-Discrimination Response and Investigations team supports, responds to, and investigates reports related to discrimination and harassment based on race, ethnicity, color, national origin, sex, disability, religion, age, gender, gender identity, sexual identity, height, marital status, political persuasion, sexual orientation, veteran status, or weight.

The Relationship Violence and Sexual Misconduct Response and Investigations team supports, responds to, and investigates relationship violence and sexual misconduct, including dating violence, gender-based harassment, sexual assault, and stalking.

<https://civilrights.msu.edu/response-and-investigations/index.html>

The College of Natural Science Diversity, Equity and Inclusion website lists comprehensive resources relating to Relationship Violence and Sexual Misconduct, Discrimination, and Conflict Resolution.

<https://natsci.msu.edu/diversity-equity-and-inclusion/reporting/>

Date	Lec. #	Topic	Reading Pages	Instructor
31-Aug	1	Course Intro; Lipid Structures & Properties	341-354	Garavito
2-Sep	2	Lipid Structures and Properties	354-356; 361-364	Garavito
5-Sep	Labor Day – University Closed			
7-Sep	3	Membrane Structure and Properties	367-385	Garavito
9-Sep	4	Membrane Structure and Properties	367-385	Garavito
12-Sep	5	Membrane Transport	385-403	Garavito
14-Sep	6	Lipid Catabolism	601-621	Garavito
16-Sep	7	Lipid Catabolism	601-621	Garavito
19-Sep	8	Fatty Acid Biosynthesis	744-760	Garavito
21-Sep	9	Fatty Acid Biosynthesis	744-760	Garavito
	Optional Q and A by Instructor: TBA			
23-Sep	Exam I: Lectures 1-9			
26-Sep	10	Glycerolipid and Sphingolipid Anabolism	760-770	Haudek
28-Sep	11	Cholesterol Metabolism	771-788	Haudek
30-Sep	12	Amino Acid Metabolism	626-644	Haudek
3-Oct	13	Amino Acid Metabolism	795-805; 817-822	Haudek
5-Oct	14	Signaling	408-428; 433-446	Haudek
7-Oct	15	Signaling	408-428; 433-446	Haudek
10-Oct	16	Metabolic Integration	842-867	Haudek
12-Oct	17	Metabolic Integration	842-867	Haudek
14-Oct	18	Nucleotide Chemistry and Metabolism	27-33, 263-268, 278-285, 294-297	Haudek
17-Oct	19	Nucleotides and Nucleic Acids	263-282; 885-898	Haudek
19-Oct	20	DNA Structure and Function	269-275, 885-898	Haudek
	Optional Q and A by Instructor: TBA			
21-Oct	Exam II: Lectures 10–20			
24-Oct	No classes - Mid-semester break			
26-Oct	21	Chromosome Structure	898-910	Kaguni
29-Oct	22	DNA Replication	914-930	Kaguni
31-Oct	23	DNA Replication	914-930, 988-995	Kaguni
2-Nov	24	DNA Repair & Recombination	930-955	Kaguni
4-Nov	25	DNA Repair & Recombination	930-955	Kaguni
7-Nov	26	RNA Structure & Function	31-33; 273-278; 883-884	Kaguni
9-Nov	27	Transcription	960-967; 1060-1061	Kaguni
11-Nov	28	Transcription	967-972	Kaguni
	Optional Q and A by Instructor: TBA			
14-Nov	Exam III: Lectures 21-28			
16-Nov	29	RNA Processing	972-976; 995-1001	Haudek
18-Nov	30	RNA Processing	977-988	Haudek
21-Nov	31	RNA Processing	977-988	Haudek
23-Nov	32	Translation	1005-1012	Haudek
25-Nov	Thanksgiving Break - University Closed			
28-Nov	33	Translation	1015-1024	Haudek
30-Nov	34	Translation	1028-1041	Haudek
2-Dec	35	Protein Targeting and Degradation	1041-1050	Haudek
5-Dec	36	Regulation of Gene Expression	1054-1065	Haudek
7-Dec	37	Regulation of Gene Expression	1065-1086	Haudek
9-Dec	38	DNA Cloning + CRISPR/Cas9	301-317	Haudek
	Optional Q and A by Instructor: TBA			
14-Dec	Exam IV: Lectures 29-38 (8:45-9:45 a.m. in 101 Biochemistry)			